

## Andrew Young discusses his future plans, hopes

BY SERGE SCHEMANN

NAIROBI, Kenya (AP)—Looking to his future, Andrew Young recalled Sunday what his grandmother used to quote from the Bible: «Let the day's own trouble be sufficient unto the day thereof.»

With less than a month to go before his resignation as U.S. ambassador to the United Nations takes effect, Young discussed his plans and his role over the past 30 months in an interview with the Associated Press on the 5 1/2 hour flight from Cameroon to Nairobi.

«I've always taken my life one day at a time,» he said. His immediate plan, he said, was to do some writing and speaking, and in November he said he will probably visit several Middle East countries, including at least Israel, Egypt, Kuwait and Jordan.

Would he accept an invitation to meet with Palestine Liberation Organization chairman Yasser Arafat?

«I wouldn't make a special effort unless I had something special to talk about,» Young said. «I don't think of myself as a champion of American interests, and it was strictly in the interest of the United States that I felt it was necessary to talk to the PLO at the United Nations.»

Young said he intended to set up a small office in Atlanta, Ga., to provide for a small staff of six. «We're now talking about something called «Young Ideas, Inc.,» he said. «We don't want a big organization, and don't want to compete with anybody else's funding sources. We'll want to assist existing organizations in developing foreign policy programs.»

Young was halfway through an Africa tour at the head of a delegation of U.S. businessmen. On stops in Liberia, Ivory Coast, Cameroon and Nigeria he has been making a strong pitch for greater U.S. trade with black Africa.

He described trade with the Third World as essential for America's future economic security.

«Now the biggest threat to our country is the challenge to our economic dominance by Japan, Europe and the Arabs,» he said.

«Economic security will require a new set of defenses—one is increased trade and economic relations with the Third World and possibly with East European countries.»

Young said Americans have often been suspicious of Third World

countries in the past.

«I think there's a lack of confidence in the United States—it's an unfounded fear of Russians and that the Russians can manipulate anybody colored.»

«...There's a feeling that the colored people of the world are uniquely susceptible to Communism and that's a misunderstanding of colored people and their aspirations, and their conduct constantly belied that kind of racist view. But we don't see it and won't admit it.»

Two examples he cited were Angola and Mozambique. «In spite of, or because of, their experience, they have maintained a certain humanism and perspective that is very open to the West. But we can't believe that they're not Communist puppets.»

«We cut these people off from any communications and when we cut them off we blame them for their dependence on the Russians. That's both counterproductive and childish and ignorant...»

Young suggested that many of the controversies over his comments were partly the result of an American misunderstanding of other nations.

«Most of my problem is Americans really see the world quite differently than the overwhelming majority of the people in the world. Most Americans don't recognize we are six percent of the world's population, and if we believe in democracy and if we believe in the rule of the majority then we've got to consider and understand the opinions of the other 90 percent.»

«Most of the questions I raised and most of the comments I made that caused problems with the six percent American population and sometimes with the four percent European population were overwhelmingly understood by the majority of people in the world.»

He said press summaries of his controversial pronouncements made many Americans think «I don't know what I'm talking about.» But, breaking into a laugh, he said, «But I never made me think I don't know what I'm talking about.»

Young said his only immediate plan was to work for the reelection of U.S. President Jimmy Carter.

He described himself as a spokesman for a «coalition of consciences» put together in the 1960s by Martin Luther King, Jr., a coalition of minorities, churches, young people and part of the labor movement.

## PLO official says Israeli recognition is group's big card

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Arafat has just wound up a visit to Spain, his first official trip to a West European country.

## Richard Nixon says don't sell Pres. Carter short

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statements were indicating he may make such a challenge, and Carter's popularity was falling to an all-time low in the polls.

As Associated Press-NBC News poll released last week gave Carter the lowest job rating of any president in nearly three decades.

Nixon is a former Republican president who lost to Kennedy's brother John in 1960, won election in 1968, and resigned in disgrace in 1974 after a two-year scandal over a burglary at a Democratic Party office in Washington's Watergate complex. Some of the disclosures during that scandal involved attempts by Nixon aides to gather information that might hurt Edward Kennedy's political future.

Nixon, who was in Hong Kong Sunday on his way to visit China, said the race for the Democratic presidential nomination is going to be a good fight even if Kennedy does not run because California Gov. Jerry Brown is already in the race.

He was asked in an interview how he felt about Carter's popularity now being lower than his own ever was, even at the height of the Watergate scandal. Only 19 percent of those interviewed nationwide in the AP-NBC poll rated Carter's job performance excellent or good.

«President (Harry) Truman got a little low at one point. Yet, he came back and won in 1948 to our great surprise,» Nixon said. «I think President Carter has some very serious problems. He's working hard at them. I think he's a fighter. I wouldn't sell him short.»

Nixon leaves Monday for a four-day official visit to China, his third trip to the mainland. His first visit in 1972 led to the signing of the Shanghai Communiqué and eventually to normalization of relations between Peking and Washington this year.

Nixon said he was up early Sunday morning and out walking in Kowloon at 5 A.M. «I saw people exercising in the park and I was impressed with the fact that not only the men were doing exercises but the ladies, too,» he said. «We also stopped at an all-night coffee shop at 6 A.M. They were rather surprised to see me.»

Later, Nixon said, he drove by some of the quonset huts being used to house the 67,000 Vietnamese refugees currently in Hong Kong awaiting resettlement overseas. «It's a great credit to the people of Hong Kong,» he said. «They have done far more than their share because they already have a lot of refugees,» he said.

## EX-IRANIAN PREMIER BAKHTIAR

### CAMPAIGNS IN LONDON

LONDON (AP)—Former Iranian Premier Shapour Bakhtiar campaigned in London Sunday to present himself as an alternative leader to the present government of Prime Minister Mehdi Bazargan and his backer, Ayatollah Khomeini.

He took a rally of several thousand Iranians after a march from Hyde Park that he needs their support, but it is not yet time to form a government in exile. He predicted the Bazargan government will not last beyond next January.

The march was advertised in British newspapers by the «Bakhtiar Committee for Democracy,» which the ex-premier has set up in Paris, where he now lives. It appealed to «all Iranians who support Shapour Bakhtiar's democratic aspirations for Iran» to join in a march under the slogan «Liberate Iran from tyranny.»

Bakhtiar was the last Iranian premier under the shah, who left the country in January. Bakhtiar resigned in February and went abroad. He has been sentenced to death by the Iranian authorities. Bakhtiar's appearance in London was his first on a political platform since he left his homeland, an aide said.

The Fatah official said the current shift in Western public opinion in favor of the Palestinians was due to three factors—the justice of the cause, flexibility of the Palestinian leadership and, ironically, the Camp David accord.

He called the accord and the resulting Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty a «counterfeit document,» but said it had showed the world that the most powerful Arab leader (Egyptian President Anwar Sadat) could not ignore the Palestinians and that Arab nations could rally behind the Palestinian cause.

«It was enough to make any official or citizen sit up and take notice—in Western Europe and everywhere else,» he said. «They began to see what we meant when we said that our people may be small (in numbers), but our cause is a great one, made so by the Arab people everywhere.»

Abu Iyad concluded that «in the final analysis, we will not be able to regain our rights until we, as Arabs, pool our resources, bring Egypt back into the fold and bring down the counterfeit agreement that has delayed peace.»

## NFL FOOTBALL SCORES

SUNDAY GAMES	
New England 20, Cincinnati 14	
Houston 20, Kansas City 6	
Dallas 24, Chicago 20	
San Diego 27, Buffalo 19	
Philadelphia 26, New Orleans 14	
Cleveland 13, Baltimore 10	
Tampa Bay 21, Green Bay 10	
Miami 27, Minnesota 12	
Pittsburgh 24, St. Louis 21	
Seattle 27, Oakland 10	
Los Angeles 27, San Francisco 24	

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## families escape East Germany in homemade balloon

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Thuringia. It took about a half hour to fill the 4,000-cubic-meter

balloon with hot air, he said.

They were favored by a light, northwest wind and floated over the border—which at that point runs east-west—under starry skies at about 40 kilometers (25 miles) an hour, he said.

The flight, up to 2,500 meters (about 8,000 feet) in altitude, took only 20 minutes, the airplane mechanic said. The landing spot was about 150 yards from high-tension power lines.

The group had made a previous attempt to escape, on the fourth of July, but their balloon had gone down 200 meters (yards) short of the border, the airplane mechanic said.

He said they were able to slip away back to their homes but had to leave parts of the first balloon, which were later found by the East German border patrol.

East German officials conducted thorough searches for the would-be escapees but were unable to find them, he said.

The group, meanwhile, immediately set to work on a new balloon, he said. They bought the material in small quantities at different places so as not to attract attention.

There were eight different colors of material in the balloon. The gondola was simply an iron plate, about two square meters (six square feet).

The children rode in the middle, huddled around the four bottles of gas, which they used periodically to fuel a fire that heated the air in the balloon.

A spokesman for the West German armed forces said neither the balloon nor the iron plate showed up on radar.

The airplane mechanic said the group had fled purely for political reasons.

«Things were pretty good for us over there by East German standards,» he said. «We each had a house and a car. But it was no longer possible for us to lie to our children and put up with the political conditions in East Germany.»

The distance from the starting point to the landing site is about 20 kilometers (12 miles).

The airplane mechanic, who said he was a civilian employee with the East German People's Army, was accompanied by his wife and two sons, aged 11 and 15.

The other man was a brickmaker, and he was joined by his wife and two sons, aged 2 and 5 years.

Two of the children were slightly injured when they banged their heads during the landing, which was harder than planned because the gas supply was running short and the descent of the balloon could not be braked enough, a police spokesman said.

The balloon was described by one police officer as a «remarkable gadget.» The mechanic said he had designed it himself, based on principles he knew from his work with airplanes.

The four iron rods, each of which was attached to a corner of the iron plate, which was a little more than four feet on a side, were bent so that they came together over the heads of the escapees.

The group was examined in the Naila hospital and released. One of the boys had to be treated for minor abrasions.

The boys were wearing new jeans—much sought-after by young people in Eastern Europe—when they appeared at a news conference in the Naila Red Cross home Sunday afternoon.

The escapees said they were overwhelmed by the friendly reception they had received in West Germany.

«It's already clear to us after the first hours of being here in the Federal Republic of Germany how much we were lied to in East Germany,» the mechanic said. «You can't imagine how we feel to be in a free country.»

He said the Naila mayor Robert Strubel had already offered them housing and jobs, but that they had yet to decide whether to stay in that part of West Germany.

Occasionally East Germans escape in sport planes or crop dusters, but this is believed to be the first time that anyone has crossed the «death strip» border in a balloon.

An exact count of the number of persons escaping East Germany this year was unavailable.

During the first six months of this year 161 persons took unusual risks, such as hiding themselves in automobile trunks or scaling booby-trapped fences, to make it to the West, according to the

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## NEWS BRIEFS

NARITA, Japan (AP)—About 10,000 opponents of Tokyo's trouble-plagued Narita International Airport staged a rally and protest march near the facility Sunday under the scrutiny of 8,000 riot-gear equipped police. There was no violence and airport operations continued.

«The artificially fanned-up hullabaloo does not calm down on the other side of the ocean concerning the supposed appearance in Cuba of «Soviet combat troops,» the authoritative Communist Party newspaper commented in its weekly international review.

«In spite of the clear explanation given by the Soviet side on this subject, leaving no room for any kind of speculation whatsoever, certain people in the U.S.A. are continuing to pour oil into the fire.»

MOSCOW (AP)—As U.S.-Soviet negotiations go forward about the presence of a Soviet combat brigade in Cuba, Pravda accused certain U.S. «circles» Sunday of «continuing to pour oil into the fire.»

«The artificially fanned-up hullabaloo does not calm down on the other side of the ocean concerning the supposed appearance in Cuba of «Soviet combat troops,» the authoritative Communist Party newspaper commented in its weekly international review.

«In spite of the clear explanation given by the Soviet side on this subject, leaving no room for any kind of speculation whatsoever, certain people in the U.S.A. are continuing to pour oil into the fire.»

CATANIA, Sicily (AP)—Gray smoke poured from the upper crater of Mount Etna Sunday in the volcano's first sign of activity since an explosion of gas and hot rocks killed nine tourists and injured 23 others five days ago.

## college football roundup

## "walk-on" player leads Fighting Irish to win over Michigan

NEW YORK (AP)—Chuck Male, a walk-on player among Notre Dame's blue-chip recruiting talent, scored all his team's points on a school-record four field goals, rallying the ninth-ranked Fighting Irish to a season-opening 12-10 college football upset over No. 6 Michigan Saturday.

Male, a 5-foot-11, 180-pound senior from Mishawaka, Indiana, booted a 40-yarder in the opening period, and then lifted Notre Dame from a 10-3 deficit with field goals of 44 yards in the second quarter and 22 and 39 yards in the third period.

Male's heroics kept the Irish from losing their second straight season opener since the school's first two football seasons in 1887-88 and sent the Wolverines to their first loss to a non-Big Ten team since 1969 when they lost 40-17 to Missouri, which was coached by Dan Devine, currently the Notre Dame coach.

But the Irish, who were held to only 179 yards by Michigan's strong defense, had to survive a last-second 42-yard field goal try by Bryan Virgil, which was blocked by linebacker Bob Crable with one second remaining. Virgil booted the ball low, directly into the teeth of the Notre Dame rush.

There was only one other upset in the afternoon games played by the top twenty teams. Unranked Wake Forest edged No. 12 Georgia 22-21.

## SPORTS NEWS

### baseball roundup

## REDS COME THROUGH IN THE 9TH INNING TO BEAT DODGERS 2-1

NEW YORK (AP)—Dan Driessen slugged a solo home run with two out in the top of the ninth inning to break a tie and give the Cincinnati Reds a 2-1 victory over the Los Angeles Dodgers Saturday.

The victory boosted the Reds' lead in the National League West to 1 1/2 games over the Houston Astros, 5-3 losers to the San Francisco Giants.

Mario Soto, 3-2, who relieved Cincinnati starter Fred Norman, earned the victory with two scoreless innings of relief. Rookie Joe Beckwith, 1-2, who relieved Bob Welch in the fifth, took the loss, giving up both Cincinnati runs.

Dusty Baker homered in the fourth inning, his 22nd of the year, to give the Dodgers a 1-0 lead. Shut out for seven innings, the Reds tied the score with one out in the eighth on Dave Collins' homer.

Larry Herndon's two-out, two-run pinch triple capped a five-run eighth inning, leading San Francisco over Houston. Herndon hit a 3-2 pitch off Astros relief ace Joe Sambito to left center field, scoring Mike Ivie and Darrell Evans with the winning runs.

In other NL afternoon action, Bill Robinson's two-out, tie-breaking single in the seventh inning gave the Pittsburgh Pirates a 5-4 victory over the New York Mets.

In the American League, Steve Trout scattered five singles to hurl the Chicago White Sox to a 3-0 victory over the Oakland A's.

Bob Bailor tripled, home two runs to back the pitching of Balor Moore and reliever Tom Buskey as the Toronto Blue Jays defeated the Cleveland Indians 5-2.

Alan Trammell singled home the tie-breaking run in the fifth inning and Jack Morris combined with two relief pitchers on a

skier Ingemar Stenmark crashes, has concussion

INNSBRUCK, Austria (AP)—Sweden's ace skier Ingemar Stenmark, who suffered a brain concussion in a practice spill in the Italian Val Senales resort on Saturday, Sunday was reported in good health and spirits by his trainer Hermann Nogler.

Nogler was reached after Stenmark, who was carried to the University Clinic here from Bolzano, Italy, was taken from the neurological ward to the accident ward of the hospital following radiological tests.

Nogler said Stenmark's transfer was necessary because the Bolzano hospital did not have sophisticated electronic equipment necessary to conduct the required tests.

«Doctors told me Stenmark is fine. He underwent a full, a total checkup, and X-ray pictures were taken in places where he felt a little pain,» he said. «But the result is super. He has suffered no fracture or other serious injury.»

Nogler told The Associated Press «He will stay in the hospital here for another two to three days for checkups—and I should say for observation, and will then go home.»

heavyweight fight in South Africa between Coetzee and Tate promises to be multi-million dollar extravaganza

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP)—The heavyweight boxing title fight between South African Gerrie Coetzee and American Proh Tate in Pretoria on Oct. 20 will be a multi-million dollar extravaganza, according to the South African sponsors and promoters.

Sol Kerzner, managing director of the local hotel chain sponsoring the fight, and Mackie Glasser, director of the South African Boxing Promoters, took a look ahead to the scene at Loftus Versfeld Stadium on that date. The picture the two painted was one of money, good times, men and heavy security.

Kerzner disclosed that: «The «gate» the anticipated 86,000 sell-out crowd will pay will total nearly four million U.S. dollars.

«The hotel chain, Southern Sun Sponsorship will be 1.9 million. «World television rights will earn 1.8 million.

«Purses for all boxers will total 1.2 million.

Kerzner also said the V.I.P. guest list will have «many additions» before Oct. 20, but already included South African, Zimbabwe Rhodesian and Bophuthatwana's cabinet ministers. Prime Minister Abel Muzorewa of Zimbabwe Rhodesia and Prime Minister Lucas Mangope of Bophuthatwana, one of South Africa's independent black homelands, will attend, he said.

Kerzner said he could not yet name the entertainers who will perform between 2:30 P.M. when the gates open and 5 P.M. The fight is scheduled for 10:30 P.M. (2:30 GMT).

«Nothing has yet been finalized, but negotiations are taking place with some world stars,» Kerzner said. «I expect to make

Despite the absence of injured tailback Charles White, No. 1 Southern California coasted to a 42-5 romp over Oregon State; Third-ranked Oklahoma beat Iowa 21-6; No. 7 Penn State crushed Rutgers 45-10; Eighth-ranked Nebraska routed Utah State 35-14; No. 10 Michigan State blasted Oregon 41-17; No. 11 Missouri slipped by Illinois 14-6; No. 14 Washington walloped Utah 41-7; 15th-ranked Ohio State rallied to beat Minnesota 21-17, and 16th-ranked Pitt blanked Kansas 24-0.

In night action, No. 5 Purdue was upset by UCLA 31-21; No. 13 Houston defeated Florida 13-10; No. 17 Arkansas defeated Colorado State 36-13; and No. 20 Southern Methodist defeated Texas Christian 27-7.

No. 2 Alabama and No. 4 Texas were idle.

Quarterback Paul McDonald, playing only the first half, completed all but one of his nine passes for 108 yards and two touchdowns, pacing Southern Cal's drubbing of Oregon State.

Oklahoma survived sloppy play and the loss of five fumbles to down stubborn Iowa. Heisman Trophy winner Billy Sims had trouble getting into gear but ended up collecting 106 yards and a 1-yard run.

Curt Warner burst on the college football scene in a big way, totalling 281 yards in the best performance by a freshman in Penn

State's 92-year football history. Warner paced Penn State's victory over Rutgers by rushing for 100 yards on 12 carries, catching two passes for 71 yards and returning kickoffs and punts for 110 more yards.

I.M. Hipp scored three touchdowns and rushed for 167 yards in Nebraska's romp over Utah State.

Tailback Derek Hughes ran for three touchdowns, one a school record 100-yard kickoff return, as Michigan State swamped Oregon.

Missouri, with powerful Gerry Ellis rushing for touchdowns of 19 and 24 yards and a 170-yard total, stopped Illinois on the 2-yard line in the final two minutes to save its triumph.

Jay Venuto passed for 273 yards and three touchdowns and James McDonald ran for 189 yards in Wake Forest's upset of Georgia.

Kyle Stevens scored back a kickoff 95 yards for a touchdown and Joe Steele and Toussaint Tyler each scored on short runs as Washington bombed Utah.

Ohio State remained unbeaten in the new era under coach Earle Bruce, rallying from a 17-7 deficit as sophomore quarterback Art Schlichter ran 32 yards for a touchdown early in the fourth period and then passed to Bill Jaco for the two-point conversion that ended the scoring. Junior fullback Garry White totaled 221 yards rushing for Minnesota.

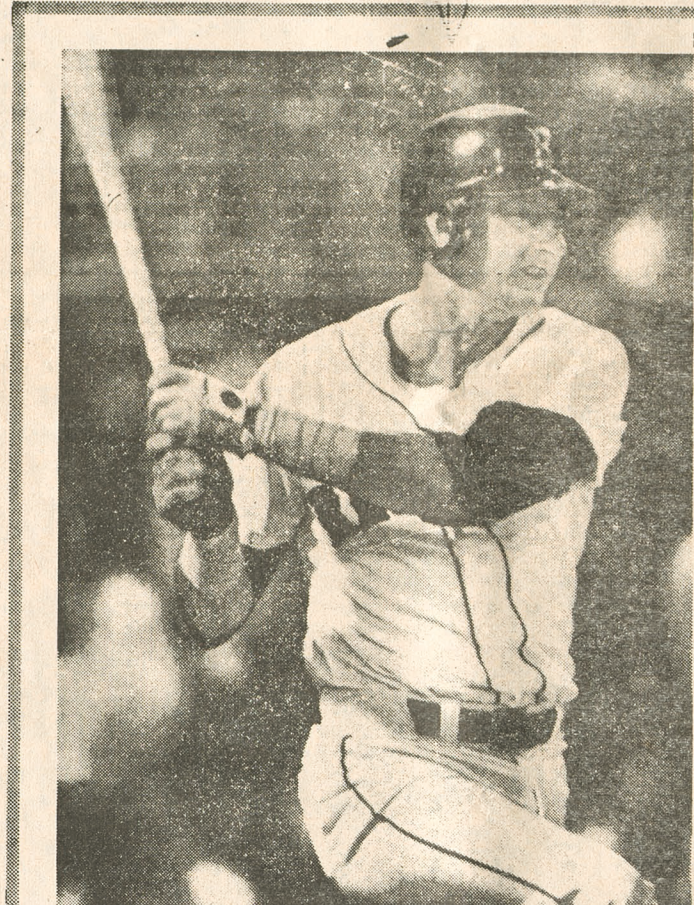
Split-end Ralph Sill caught three touchdown passes—two from Rick Troceno and one from freshman Dan Marino—to lead Pittsburgh over Kansas.

Chuck Fairbanks is still looking for his first college victory since returning to academia after leaving the New England Patriots last year. Louisiana State shut down the 0-2 Buffalos 44-0.

Miami of Ohio held on for a 15-14 victory when a clipping penalty cost Kentucky an apparent touchdown with five seconds left, and Tommy Griggs then missed a 34-yard field goal.

Elsewhere, it was Indiana 44, Vanderbilt 13; Iowa State 38, Bowling Green 10; Duke 28, East Carolina 14; Syracuse 24, West Virginia 14; Army 26, Connecticut 10; Navy 26, The Citadel 7; Wisconsin 38, Air Force 0; Auburn 26, Kansas State 18; North-western 27, Wyoming 22; Oklahoma State 16, Wichita State 6; Stanford 45, San Jose State 29, and Tennessee 28, Boston College 16.

## SUNDAY NFL SCORES ON PAGE 6



WELCOME TO THE CLUB—Boston's Carl Yastrzemski follows through on the swing that produced his 3,000 hit, an eighth-inning single Wednesday night against pitcher Jim Beattie of the New York Yankees, 40, completing his 19th major league season, become the 15th player in baseball history to reach the 3,000-hit plateau. The Red Sox beat the Yankees, 7-2.

AP Wirephoto

Glasser refused to say how many security men will be inside the «ground,» although it will be a substantial number.

These will include security police and also special squads to detect any attempts at using forged tickets to gain entry to the stadium.

«All gate officials will be equipped with two-way radios so that in the event of there being an attempt by the public to break into Loftus, reinforcements can be rushed immediately to the trouble spot or spots,» Glasser said.

The entire stadium will be completely fenced off into five complete «mini stadiums,» each of which will have its own refreshment kiosks, toilet facilities, first aid stations and so on.

«We are doing this mainly for reasons of security and the comforts of spectators.

«It will be so complete that we will virtually be running five different stadiums,» he said.

Kerzner and Glasser refused to divulge how many gates will be open to get the vast crowd into the stadium.

«All I can say is, it will be many more than are normally used for big rugby matches,» Kerzner said.

He added that «every possible gate, perhaps even a few temporary ones» would be utilized to make the mammoth exit as easy as possible afterwards.

Kerzner summed it up this way: «I recall a novel called «Naught for Your Comfort.» We're going to write our own book on Oct. 20—and it will be called «All for Your Comfort.»